# USER GUIDE | UG:901

# PMBus Interface and Accessories User Guide



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# Introduction

The PMBus-USB Adapter enables communication with the PMBus<sup>®</sup> interface of Vicor power modules using a Host PC. The PMBus control interface provides digital management capabilities and access to the telemetry monitoring and status reporting offered by the product.

The PMBus-USB Adapter converts the PMBus interface to a USB communication protocol using an internal isolated controller, allowing users to easily connect to a Host PC (no driver installation is required with Windows operating systems). The Power System Configurator GUI, available from Vicor, provides a convenient means for monitoring and control of the power module.

All PMBus capabilities and features of the connected power module are available through the GUI, allowing users to read and write into the status configuration registers of the module, observe input and output telemetry, monitor faults and obtain other additional device information. The PMBus-USB Adapter enables easy evaluation of the PMBus digital interface offered on select Vicor products in a test environment. Contact Vicor Applications for a complete list of compatible products.

Please note that this User Guide applies only to the operation of the PMBus-USB Adapter listed below with Vicor converters and the Power System Configurator GUI.

Compatible Adapter	VDDB
Part Number	Bias Voltage
I2C-ADAPTER-A04	5V supply output





Hazardous voltages may be present on the interfaced Vicor power module.

#### PERSONAL CONTACT WITH LINE VOLTAGE MAY RESULT IN SEVERE INJURY, DISABILITY, OR DEATH. IMPROPER OR UNSAFE HANDLING OF THIS ACCESSORY AND RELATED POWER MODULE(S) MAY RESULT IN SERIOUS INJURY OR DEATH

Read the precautions below entirely BEFORE using the PMBus<sup>®</sup>-USB Adapter. Do not operate the PMBus-USB Adapter unless you have the appropriate safety precautions in place on your bench to guarantee safety.

The list below is not comprehensive and is not a substitute for common sense and good practice.

- During operation, the power devices and surrounding structures can be operated safely at high temperatures.
- Remove power from converter and use caution when connecting and disconnecting test probes and interface lines to avoid inadvertent short circuits and contact with hot surfaces.
- Never use a jumper in place of the fuse.
- Always use approved safety glasses when testing electronic products. Follow good laboratory practice and procedures.
- Avoid creating ground loops when making measurements of the isolated input or output voltage and signals.
- Care should be taken to protect the user from accidental contact with electrical terminals when operating under power.
- Care should be taken to avoid reversing polarities if connecting to the opposite (solder) side of the board.
- The PMBus-USB Adapter described in this document is designed for general laboratory evaluation, and is not suitable for installation in end user equipment or applications.
- Refer to the specific Vicor power module data sheet of the interfaced product(s) for electrical, thermal, and mechanical product details.



# **Connector Information – PMBus-USB Adapter**



Pin Number	Signal Name	Туре	Function
1	VDDB	OUTPUT	5V supply output
2	SDA	INPUT/OUTPUT	I <sup>2</sup> C Data PMBus <sup>®</sup> compatible <sup>[b]</sup>
3	SCL	OUTPUT	I <sup>2</sup> C Clock PMBus compatible [b]
4	SGND	SIGNAL RETURN	Signal ground
5	SGND	SIGNAL RETURN	Signal ground
6	Chassis GND	SHIELD	Connector housing ground

<sup>[a]</sup> The USB Micro-B cable connector represents the pinout of the PMBus-USB Adapter.

It does not represent the USB Micro-B PCB receptacle.

<sup>[b]</sup> The PMBus-USB Adapter does not include internal pull-up resistors on the SDA and SCL lines. This allows the user to select the internal 5V bus (VDDB) for pull up or an external VDD bus. See Figure 2 for further details.



## Figure 1

Host PC to Vicor power module array connection, PMBus® communication interface shown as a typical application set up

# **Configuration Details**

The SDA and SCL lines are not pulled up to VDDB within the adapter to enable flexibility of the compatible adapters and  $l^2C$  bus voltages. The user must include the pull-up resistors R1 and R2 as shown in either of the diagrams below in Figure 2 for the adapter to function properly. C1 is recommended for  $l^2C$  bus bypassing. R3 and C2 are recommended to provide a path to GND for high-frequency noise.

- I2C-ADAPTER-A04 is compatible with either 5V or 3.3V I<sup>2</sup>C bus voltages when using external VDD.
- VDDB current supply maximum is 50mA.





pull-up resistor configurations



<b>Reference Designator</b>	Description
R1, R2	RES 2kΩ 1/20W 1%
R3	RES 10kΩ 1/16W 1%
C1, C2	CAP X7R 0.1µF 10% 16V
J1	CONN MICRO-B USB SMD



# **Application Details**

The PMBus-USB Adapter, along with the listed companion accessories and Power System Configurator GUI, provides a convenient means to demonstrate the PMBus<sup>®</sup> digital interface offered on Vicor power modules in an evaluation environment. With these tools, the user can quickly get started with evaluating the features offered by the PMBus interface and determining the needs of a final production power system.

#### Features

- Easily configure and monitor PMBus enabled Vicor power modules
  - Power System Configurator GUI for PMBus control interface; contact Vicor Applications for details
- USB connection to host PC
- Provides external bias (VDDB)
- Isolated PMBus to host interface (4242V<sub>DC</sub>)
- Measurement of input and output parameters such as voltage, current and temperature
- Fault monitoring and reporting
- Enable / Disable control with compatible products

#### Safety and Regulatory Compliance

- CE Marked for Low Voltage Directive, EMC Directive, and RoHS Recast Directive
- UKCA, electrical equipment (safety) regulation
- The PMBus-USB Adpater complies with part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions:
  - This device may not cause harmful interference;
  - This device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

# **GUI Configuration**

### Table 2

PMBus companion accessories

Part Number	Description
I2C-ADAPTER-A04	PMBus-USB Adapter
Software Interface	Power System Configurator GUI

After making the necessary connections, follow the guidelines for configuring the GUI and to ensure establishment of communication between the power module and the host PC.

- **1.** Verify I<sup>2</sup>C bus voltage is available for external SCL and SDA pull-up resistors, whether from VDDB or external source.
- **2.** Power up module within the input voltage continuous operating range specified by the device data sheet.
- 3. Open the Power System Configurator software installed on the connected host PC.
- **4.** The Power System Configurator GUI will connect with and display any compatible Vicor products on the Devices side panel.
- **5.** Verify the desired power module device is selected (highlighted in orange) for communication through the GUI.

# **Revision History**

Revision	Date	Description	Page Number(s)
1.0	05/20/19	Initial release	n/a
1.1	08/24/20	Updated nomenclature and third-party trademarks	all
1.2	09/17/20	Added support for part number I2C-ADAPTER-A03	1, 3, 4, 5, 6
1.3	02/12/21	Clarified connector pinout	3
1.4	05/08/24	I2C-ADAPTER-A04 replaces I2C-ADAPTER-A02, I2C-ADAPTER-A03 Added agency approvals Updated configuration details	1, 3, 5 1, 5 4

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